

Company Registration Number: 08395421 (England & Wales)

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members	G Garfoot S Bond (resigned 14 October 2022) S Walker A Richards (appointed 1 May 2022) R Punchon (appointed 1 May 2022)
Trustees	S Walker, Chair of Trustees (resigned 13 September 2021) S Wilson, Executive Headteacher and Accounting Officer B Roberts C Kirk H Wells L Wallhead, Chair of Trustees (from 5 November 2021) J Phillips (appointed 1 May 2022) D Jockel (appointed 1 May 2022) J Keen (appointed 1 May 2022)
Company registered number	08395421
Company name	Tall Oaks Academy Trust
Principal and registered office	White's Wood Academy Whites Wood Lane Gainsborough Lincolnshire DN21 1TJ
Company Secretary	S Keen
Executive Leadership team	S Wilson, Executive Headteacher and Accounting Officer C Fitzpatrick, Head of School (White's Wood Academy) A Willis, Trust Head of Inclusion G Brown, Head of School (Castle Wood Academy) K Ola, Head of School (Mercer's Wood Academy) S Keen, Trust Business Manager V Warburton, Trust Head of Teaching and Learning M Ryan, Interim Head (Mercer's Wood Academy)

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Independent auditor Streets Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor
Tower House
Lucy Tower Street
Lincoln
Lincolnshire
LN1 1XW

Bankers Lloyds Bank plc
202 High Street
Lincoln
Lincolnshire
LN5 7AP

Solicitors Knights Plc
Olympic House
995 Doddington Road
Lincoln
LN6 3SE

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
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TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

Tall Oaks Academy Trust operates 3 primary academies within Gainsborough, Lincolnshire. Its academies have a combined pupil capacity of 870 and a roll of 692 in the school census in January 2022.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Trustees of Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Tall Oaks Academy Trust.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' Indemnities

The Academy Trust has granted an indemnity to one or more of its Trustees against liability in respect of proceedings brought by third parties, subject to the conditions set out in the Companies Act 2006. Such qualifying third party indemnity provision has a limit of £5,000,000.

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees

Trustees are selected for specialist knowledge and proven capability to cover the full spectrum of needs of an educational establishment, which is a Charitable Company.

The recruitment and appointment or election to the Trust is the responsibility of Trustees through election by post.

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

Induction is carried out in the first instance by the Executive Headteacher/CEO and/or the Trust's Head of Governance through informal and formal interviews alongside the Accounting Officer, Trust Business Manager and senior members of the Trust team to provide new Trustees with a clear and transparent understanding of the workings of the Trust and their responsibilities.

All Trustees undertake initial and continued training to develop skills and expertise in all areas of induction through a Governance Training and Development pathway programme delivered by the Trust and outside agencies engaged by the Trust (Lincs CC conferences and support commissioned for the Trust by an NLG (National Leader of Governance) as well as through online platforms that the Trust subscribes to.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Organisational Structure

The Trustees normally meet up to six times per academic year to consider the Executive Headteacher's Report consisting of a Contextual Information and Data Report as well as a Narrative Commentary Report, Accounting Officer's Report, Attendance, Exclusions and Racial Incidents, Inclusion, review Trust Policies and to monitor Standards.

The Trustees have devolved certain of its activities to sub committees for the day to day control of some of the Academy Trust's operations, details of which are listed below:

- Performance Management Committee. The Committee's purpose is to review the Executive Headteacher's performance and pay through the year.
- Pupil Discipline Committee. The Committee's purpose is to consider the permanent exclusion of pupils across the Trust.
- Finance, Audit and Operations Committee whose purpose is to look at finance, HR, Health and safety and auditing operations.

In addition, Local Governing Bodies (LGBs) are in place at all Trust academies. LGBs are responsible for monitoring Safeguarding, Attendance and Behaviour, Standards and Outcomes, Curriculum, Teaching and Learning and Admissions in greater detail and provide summary reports for Trustees to scrutinise.

The role of the Executive Headteacher is to "shape and improve the educational provision" across the Trust through raising pupil attainment, leading and motivating others and to manage the organisational and educational change necessary to achieve and sustain success. To achieve this, the Executive Headteacher is supported by Heads of School at White's Wood Academy, Castle Wood Academy and Mercer's Wood Academy, the Head of Inclusion, the Head of Teaching and Learning, Head of Governance, Funding and Marketing and Trust Business Manager.

Arrangements for Setting Pay and Remuneration of Key Management Personnel

Senior leaders' pay and remuneration is determined on the following:

- Pupil numbers on roll and individual school group;
- Key responsibilities and accountability, monitored through key performance indicators and impact on pupil outcomes.
- Pay progression where appropriate is reliant on successful achievement of these KPIs;
- Individual schools' needs and challenges;
- Skills, experiences and expertise of individual leaders.

Trade Union Facility Time

During the year the Academy Trust had no employees who were trade union officials.

Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

The Trustees are not aware of any connected or related party that would require disclosure.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Objectives and Activities

Objects and Aims

The principal activity of the Academy Trust, as set out in its Articles of Association and Funding Agreement with the Secretary of State is the operation of Tall Oaks Academy Trust, which is a Trust comprising Castle Wood Academy, Mercer's Wood Academy and White's Wood Academy to provide education for pupils of different abilities between the ages of 4 years and 11 years.

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The main objectives of the Trust during the year ended 31 August 2022 are summarised below:

Castle Wood Academy Quality of Education - The quality of teaching and learning is typically at least good across all phases.

To ensure we overtly and explicitly demonstrate where children of all abilities (especially our disadvantaged children) have been challenged to take their learning to 'the next level'.

To empower and enable staff to take risks and innovate our curriculum so that learning is sticky and children know more and remember more.

Behaviour and Attitudes - well-behaved children speak articulately about what they have learned and what they remember.

For children to be able to articulately explain how they have overcome challenges in their learning and what strategies they used to do so.

Personal Development - our children are global citizens who demonstrate tolerance, respect and care for each other and their environment.

To engage the children in a curriculum which actively promotes diversity and inclusion in every sense.

To enhance the voice of the children and promote inclusion by enabling children to become more aware of national and global issues, and to be able to discuss these in an informed and considered manner.

Leadership and Management - all our staff are courageous leaders who demonstrate drive and passion for their areas of responsibility

To continue to support staff to secure their pedagogical knowledge and expertise through a range of CPD opportunities including subject specific CPD, leadership CPD and external CPD.

To further develop the use of technology and work towards achieving Apple Distinguished School status.

To develop our Forest School provision so that it impacts positively on our most disadvantaged children.

To continually review the curriculum to ensure it always meets the needs of all our children (especially disadvantaged) so that it offers a range of experiences to boost children's cultural capital and demonstrates equality, inclusion and diversity at its heart.

To strengthen links between governors and school thereby deepening governors understanding of standards of teaching and learning in school.

All TAs to be deployed effectively.

Early Years - our children get the very best start in life

Within the Early Years continue to develop opportunities for pupils to play imaginatively and access all areas of the Early Years wider curriculum.

To continue to develop more free flow, indoor and outdoor provision with a particular focus on understanding the world and being imaginative.

To raise points scores for end of year 2020-21 to include more exceeding elements in prime areas and understanding the world.

To be in line with national APS.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
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Mercer's Wood Academy

1. Quality of Education	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Phonics provision to improve in KS1 and across the school.2. Improve reading attainment in Key Stage 1 and 2.3. Ensure that children are exposed to consistently good (or better) teaching in all year groups (include HAP in the detail)4. Children can discuss their learning and articulate what they have learnt, what they enjoy and discuss context of their learning
2. Behaviour and Attitudes	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Improve lateness and persistent absence2. Decrease incidents of poor behaviour at break and lunchtime
3. Personal Development	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Ensure that all pupils have a voice and can affect change in school2. School provides opportunities to nurture, develop and stretch pupils' talents and interests3. Give children a clearer understanding of the fundamental British Values
4. Leadership and Management	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Subject leaders continue to be developed as they take on further responsibilities for monitoring and evaluating their areas of responsibility.2. Continue to improve level of oversight and challenge offered by the governing body3. Leaders are held to account for the quality of the education throughout the school (reading and phonics in particular)
5. EYFS	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Engage parents more frequently with children's learning through parent engagement sessions, tapestry and parent workshops (e.g Family Learning)2. An ambitious new EYFS curriculum is planned and implemented that focuses on communication and phonics

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
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White's Wood Academy

1. Quality Education	of	1.1 Ensure that retention of key learning is secure over time (in all subjects) 1.2 Implementation of a full curriculum through a range of engaging teaching strategies 1.3 Challenge for the most able pupils is evident in books
2. Behaviour Attitudes	&	2.1 Children understand how to be a good learner & demonstrate this behaviour 2.2 Children become enthusiastic and engaged readers
3. Personal Development		3.1 Children know and use strategies to support their mental health and wellbeing 3.2 Children understand the key British Values and apply them in day-to-day life
4. Leadership Management	&	4.1 Subject Leaders monitor standards & outcomes in their subject & provide appropriate support 4.2 Further develop Governance roles & responsibilities

The strategies for achieving these objectives were to use a rigorous cycle of monitoring, evaluation and quality assurance to identify key areas of strength and development as well as using evidence of statutory assessment outcomes and internal data. Staff CPD and support was also an essential element in achieving them.

Public Benefit

The Trustees have reviewed the objectives and activities of the Trust as detailed above and are satisfied that they are for the public benefit as detailed in the Charity Commission guidance note on this subject.

Strategic Report

Achievements and Performance including Key Performance Indicators

Statutory Assessment Data for all 3 schools for 21/22 detailed below:

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	National 2022	CWA			MWA			WWA			Commentary	Trust Average Data 2022
		2019	2021 TA only	2022	2019	2021 TA only	2022	2019	2021 TA only	2022		
EYFS- GLD		73.5%	63%	72%	67%	27% (42%)	50%				Figures in brackets for 2021 teacher assessments are 'homegrown' children.	61%
Phonics Year 1 screening check		93%	89%	81%	64%	16%	78%					79.5%
Phonics re-takes Year 2		93%	92% (Dec)	95%	77%	71% (Dec)	77%					86%
KS1- Reading EX TA		83%	76%	68% *	67%	33% (40%)	50%					59%
KS1- Writing EX TA		79%	71%	53% *	70%	60% (68%)	60%					56.5%
KS1- Maths EX TA		83%	73%	71% *	63%	53% (64%)	60%					65.5%
KS1- combined EX TA		79%	64%	53% *	57%	30% (36%)	45%					49%
KS1 - GD Reading TA		28%	24%	11% *	10%	10% (12%)	0%					5.5%
KS1 - GD Writing TA		24%	22%	8% *	7%	10% (12%)	0%					4%
KS1 – GD Maths TA		24%	22%	11% *	13%	13% (16%)	0%					5.5%
KS1 – GD combined TA		24%	15%	5% *	7%	7% (8%)	0%					2.5%
Year 4 Multiplication Check (optional)				Average score 20.3		Average score 13.0		Average score 16.42			No information regarding pass threshold is known for the Year 4 multiplication check. This is based on an estimate only. The average score nationally was 18.7. (2029) 23.6% achieved 25/25	
KS2- Reading EX test	74%			65%	50%	55%	45%	64%	74%	45%		52%
KS2- Writing EX TA	69%			53% *	79%	79%	31% *	76%	67%	62%		49%
KS2- Maths EX test	71%			57%	75%	59%	34%	64%	67%	44%		45%
KS2- combined EX TA /test	59%			45%	50%	52%	28%	52%	57%	29%		34%
KS2 - GD Reading test				18%	13%	7%	10%	12%	38%	7%		12%
KS2 - GD Writing TA				0% *	8%	0%	3% *	14%	13%	7%		3.3%
KS2 - GD Maths test				6%	8%	3%	7%	2%	15%	7%		7%
KS2 - GD combined TA/test				0%	8%	0%	3%	2%	6%	4%		2%
Progress Reading	0.0				-4.0	-		-4.8	-	-		
Progress Writing	0.0				-1.1	-		-1.7	-	-		
Progress Maths	0.0				-0.6	-		-4.0	-	-		

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
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Ofsted Judgements

Castle Wood

Requires Improvement (February 2022) overall with Good EYFS, Good Quality of Education, Good Behaviour and Attitudes, Good Personal Development and Requires Improvement Leadership and Management.

Mercer's Wood Academy

Requires Improvement (January 2019) overall with Good EYFS, Good Leadership and Management, Personal development, Behaviour and Welfare.

White's Wood Academy

Good (July 2022) overall with Good in Quality of Education, Behaviour and Attitudes, Personal Development and Leadership and Management.

Due to the COVID 19 pandemic Ofsted inspections are running behind the timescales given of returning in 30 months.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Financial Review

The majority of the Trust's income is obtained from the ESFA (Education and Skills Funding Agency) in the form of the General Annual Grant, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the period reported on and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

The Trust continues to invest in succession planning for the future by investing in high quality specialists. The Trust remains committed to working with and supporting other Trusts also.

It should be noted that, whilst the pension funds according to the balance sheet are in deficit, the extent of the deficit is exceeded by other restricted funds and although the Trustees have agreed to make provision against the possible crystallisation of the liability, the Secretary of State in July 2013 guaranteed that in the event of an academy closure, outstanding government pension scheme liabilities would be met by the DfE.

Reserves Policy

The Trustees have given careful consideration to the level of reserves held by the Academy Trust. The Academy Trust seeks to maintain its commitment to delivering high quality education at the best value for money within the funding available from the ESFA and other sources.

The amount of total funds at 31 August 2022 was £11,739,000 (2021: £7,510,000). Of this £1,494,000 (2021: £1,065,000) are restricted, £10,289,000 (2021: £8,760,000) relate to restricted fixed asset reserves, and the deficit on LGPS reserves of £44,000 (2021: £2,315,000).

Of the restricted fixed asset reserves, £9,403,000 (2021: £8,121,000) can only be realised by disposing of tangible fixed assets, the remaining £886,000 (2021: £639,000) represents unspent capital grants.

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. They are committed to maintaining a reserve which is at least sufficient to allow the Trust to cope with any projected deficits for the next two financial years if possible, whilst in a way which is consistent with the Trust being run to meet all aspects of this service. The Trust aims to hold reserves between 10-15% of GAG income. At the year end the reserves were in excess of this however, this takes account of expected increased costs going forward including wages and capital works.

Investment Policy

Should the level of free cash reserves held by the Academy Trust exceed that which is necessary to service its ongoing working capital needs the Trustees, with reference to the short and longer term forecasts will consider investment of any excess funds over an appropriate period to maximise the return of any such surplus funds whilst ensuring that risk is avoided insofar as is possible.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Trustees continue to monitor the risk and uncertainties within the Academy Trust and have maintained the Risk Register. It being regularly updated and reviewed.

The most significant risks identified at the current time are:

- Failure to understand the current performance and the ongoing improvement needed at all schools within the Trust;
- Failure to ensure that the Governors/Trustees possess the skills and experience to hold the Executive Headteacher and the Executive Leadership team to account;
- Introduction of the National Funding Formula;
- Two of the school sites have buildings of considerable age and wear. Works to get each site up to an acceptable standard will require heavy financial investment. E.g. Eightyyearold boilers at Mercer's Wood Academy. This has been slightly alleviated by eight successful CIF bids but there are still works to be completed which require further CIF bids and/or investment from the Trust.
- Pupil numbers All schools are running below their maximum numbers on roll. Castle Wood and Mercer's Wood are operating some very small classes in certain year groups. This therefore, has an impact on future GAG funding
- Change of government and any subsequent changes to national education policies.
- Finances over the next three years will be very challenging. With inflation, staff pay awards that are unfunded, the rise in energy bills and general increase in the cost of materials and resources the Trust is predicting financial pressures in 2024 – 2025 which will negatively impact on the reserves levels held by the Trust. This may result in temporary staff contracts being ended. This will put pressure on the ability to provide the highest standard of education for the children.

Fundraising

The Trust does not undertake any fundraising other than the receipt of contributions towards educational activities from the PTA. All fundraising events conform to recognised standards.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Plans for Future Periods

From detailed analysis of all 3 sites across the Trust, as well as monitoring and evaluation the following key objectives have been set for the academic period 2022/23:

- To complete Phase 2 CIF bids work to improve the condition of Mercer's Wood Academy and White's Wood Academies boilers and heating distribution systems.system).
- To continue to invest in CPD for staff through the development of the Head of Teaching and Learning (bespoke CPD offer and Individual Development Plans).
- To develop the quality of teaching across the board to ensure that children have access to high quality teaching and learning learning opportunities that lead to good outcomes for all pupils.
- To further develop the curriculum for all subjects by reviewing regularly.
- To further develop the role, responsibilities, knowledge and expertise of all curriculum subject leaders and their involvement in curriculum innovation, monitoring and evaluation
- To further look at ways to reduce costs including, staffing, contracts and services.
- To increase pupil numbers at each school through marketing and advertising.

Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

There are no funds held as Custodian Trustee on behalf of others.

Auditor

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- There is no relevant information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- The Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 15 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



L Wallhead
Chair of Trustees

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Executive Headteacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Reasonable steps have been taken for the prevention and detection of fraud, irregularities and to provide reasonable assurance that:

- The Academy Trust complies with relevant laws and regulations;
- Proper records are maintained and financial information used within the Academy Trust or for publication is reliable and transparent;
- The Academy Trust is operating efficiently and effectively.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 6 times during the year. The Board is supplied with high-quality data on a monthly basis allowing it to make timely and effective decisions. The Trustees believe this is sufficient to provide effective oversight.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
B Roberts	6	6
C Kirk	4	6
S Wilson	6	6
L Wallhead, Chair of Trustees (from 5 November 2021)	6	6
H Wells	1	6
D Jockel	2	2
J Keen	2	2
J Phillips	3	6

The composition of the Trust's Governance Structure and Scheme of Delegation underwent a review during the beginning of 2022 under the guidance of an NLG appointed by the Trust. The Trust now has three layers of Governance:

- **Members :** The Trust currently has 3 Members and 2 further members have been recruited and await appointment.
- **Trustees:** The Trust has 6 trustees who bring a wealth of skills and expertise to the Board of Trustees. Recruitment of trustees will be a priority for academic year 21/22 with two new trustees already being appointed.
- **Local Governing Bodies:** These are now established at each school. More Governors were recruited to fill vacancies and ensure that there was representation in terms of skills and experience.

The annual review of governance evidenced that the Board of Trustees:

- Was confident in its vision for the Academy Trust and how this vision could be achieved;
- Held Academy Trust leaders to account for improving outcomes for all pupils;
- Had a clear delineation of roles and responsibilities through the revised scheme of delegation (March 2022).

It is the Trustees' intention to proactively source additional governance training sessions through internal and external training. Trustees will become more skilled, focussed and effective through such training. Any future Trustees will be recruited based on skills and experience of the individual and needs of the Board.

The Trust maintains a Register of Business Interests which is held by the finance team and maintained on the Trust's website. This is referred to as appropriate. In addition at the start of each committee and board meeting, declarations of interest are raised and recorded, to avoid any potential conflict of interest.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of value for money

As Accounting Officer, the Executive Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Improved procurement procedures
- Curriculum led- financial planning and staff re-structuring
- Tighter accountability and monitoring of in-year spend

The Academy Trust has developed its procurement procedures to ensure the best value is achieved at all times. This is done through economies of scale and use of Framework Orders wherever possible.

- Review of Suppliers and Services

The Academy Trust has continued to routinely audit all suppliers and services to ensure value for money is achieved. This has included a review of suppliers and contracted services across the Trust, procuring Trust contracts as opposed to individual academy contracts.

The Trust has undertaken a review of its spending and value for money looking for ways to make cost efficiencies. This was brokered through the Regional Schools' Commissioner and was a free service. As a result, the ERMA (Educational Resource Management Adviser) report has suggested ways in which the Trust might make savings over the coming years. This SRMA audit process will now be an annual piece of work carried out.

Some of the suggestions have already been put in to place. The SRMA audit report response has been completed outlining the actions completed and savings made. Where actions have not been put in place, an explanation as to the reasons/changing circumstances and contexts has been given.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The risk and control framework

The Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- Comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of Trustees;
- Regular reviews by the Finance and General Purposes Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- Setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- Clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- Identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees has decided to employ Lincolnshire County Council as internal auditor.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- Testing of payroll systems;
- Testing of purchase systems;
- Testing of control account/ bank reconciliations;
- Testing of recruitment procedures;
- Testing of governance reporting processes.

The auditor reports to the Board of Trustees on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities. Two visits took place during the year in January and August 2022.

Issues identified have been discussed and remedial action has been taken in particular through an administrative review of the systems and controls.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Executive Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- The work of the external auditor;
- The financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- The work of the executive managers within the Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.
- the work of the external auditor;

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and General Purposes Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 15 December 2022 and signed on their behalf by:



L Wallhead
Chair of Trustees



S Wilson
Accounting Officer

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As Accounting Officer of Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd I have considered my responsibility to notify the Trust board of Trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.



S Wilson
Accounting Officer
Date: 15 December 2022

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 15 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



L Wallhead
Chair of Trustees

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd (the 'trust') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' report and the Strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD (CONTINUED)

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the Trust through discussions with management, and from our knowledge and experience of the sector in which it operates;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the Trust, including relevant DfE and ESFA guidance, the Companies Act 2006, taxation legislation, data protection, anti-bribery, employment, environmental and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the Trust's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance; and
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

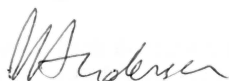
**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF TALL
OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD (CONTINUED)**

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable Trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Robert Anderson (Senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of

Streets Audit LLP

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor

Tower House

Lucy Tower Street

Lincoln

Lincolnshire

LN1 1XW

16 December 2022

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO TALL OAKS
ACADEMY TRUST LTD AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY**

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 17 May 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 17 May 2022 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Trust's income and expenditure.

Our audit work involved:

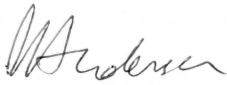
- a review of the Trust systems and controls and confirmation of their operation and effectiveness during the year;
- a detailed review of purchase transactions confirming the purpose, value for money and that appropriate tendering / quotation procedures had been followed in line with the Trust finance policy; and
- a review of the Internal Audit reports.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO TALL OAKS
ACADEMY TRUST LTD AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



Robert Anderson
Streets Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor

Date: 16 December 2022

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2021 £000
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	6	-	1,628	1,634	2,697
Other trading activities	5	7	-	-	7	13
Charitable activities		102	4,495	-	4,597	4,206
Total income		115	4,495	1,628	6,238	6,916
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities	6	115	4,459	99	4,673	4,075
Total expenditure		115	4,459	99	4,673	4,075
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		-	36	1,529	1,565	2,841
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	23	-	2,664	-	2,664	(327)
Net movement in funds		-	2,700	1,529	4,229	2,514
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		-	(1,250)	8,760	7,510	4,996
Net movement in funds		-	2,700	1,529	4,229	2,514
Total funds carried forward		-	1,450	10,289	11,739	7,510

The Statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 29 to 58 form part of these financial statements.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 08395421

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £000	2021 £000
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	13	9,403	8,121
		<u>9,403</u>	<u>8,121</u>
Current assets			
Debtors	14	1,208	789
Cash at bank and in hand		2,159	1,488
		<u>3,367</u>	<u>2,277</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(987)	(573)
Net current assets		<u>2,380</u>	<u>1,704</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>11,783</u>	<u>9,825</u>
Net assets excluding pension liability		<u>11,783</u>	<u>9,825</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	23	(44)	(2,315)
Total net assets		<u><u>11,739</u></u>	<u><u>7,510</u></u>

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 08395421

BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £000	2021 £000
Funds of the Trust			
Restricted funds:			
Fixed asset funds	16	10,289	8,760
Restricted income funds	16	1,494	1,065
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	16	<u>11,783</u>	<u>9,825</u>
Pension reserve	16	(44)	(2,315)
Total restricted funds	16	<u>11,739</u>	<u>7,510</u>
Unrestricted income funds	16	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total funds		<u><u>11,739</u></u>	<u><u>7,510</u></u>

The financial statements on pages 25 to 58 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 15 December 2022 and are signed on their behalf, by:



L Wallhead
Chair of Trustees



S Wilson
Executive Headteacher & Accounting Officer

The notes on pages 29 to 58 form part of these financial statements.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £000	2021 £000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	18	424	75
Cash flows from investing activities	19	247	599
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		671	674
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		1,488	814
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	20, 21	<u>2,159</u>	<u>1,488</u>

The notes on pages 29 to 58 form part of these financial statements

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Trust to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

• **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

• **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

• **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Trust has provided the goods or services.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity.

• **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Trust; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.6 Taxation

The Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.7 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of these assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Long-term leasehold property	- No depreciation
Furniture and equipment	- 4 years straight line
Leasehold improvements	- 10 years straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

Long-term Leasehold Properties are not depreciated on the grounds of immateriality. Properties are subject to regular maintenance and repair such that in the directors opinion the residual value is not materially different from the value in the financial statements and have a long useful economic life. The trustees consider the need for impairment at each period end.

1.8 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.9 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand represents amounts held in current bank account facilities only and cash held at the Trust.

1.10 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.11 Financial instruments

The Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Trust and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.12 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

TALL OAKS ACADEMY TRUST LTD
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.13 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.14 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

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3. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000
Donations	6	-	6
Capital Grants	-	1,628	1,628
Total 2022	6	1,628	1,634

A donation of £1.789m in the prior year relates to the completed extension at Castle Wood Academy from Lincolnshire County Council.

	<i>Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Donations	1,789	1,789
Capital Grants	908	908
<i>Total 2021</i>	<i>2,697</i>	<i>2,697</i>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

4. Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000
DfE/ESFA grants			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	3,529	3,529
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Pupil Premium	-	509	509
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	131	131
	-	4,169	4,169
Other Government grants			
Special Educational Needs	-	243	243
Other Local Authority revenue grants	-	46	46
	-	289	289
Other income from the Trust's activity	102	-	102
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)			
Catch-up Premium	-	37	37
	-	37	37
	102	4,495	4,597
	102	4,495	4,597

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

4. Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations (continued)

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Restricted funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
DfE/ESFA grants			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	3,092	3,092
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Pupil Premium	-	472	472
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	96	96
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	-	3,660	3,660
Other Government grants			
Special Educational Needs	-	202	202
Other Local Authority revenue grants	-	209	209
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	-	411	411
Other income from the Trust's	70	-	70
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)			
Catch-up Premium	-	44	44
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	21	21
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	-	65	65
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	70	4,136	4,206
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	70	4,136	4,206
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

5. Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Hire of facilities	7	7	13

6. Expenditure

	Staff Costs 2022 £000	Premises 2022 £000	Other 2022 £000	Total 2022 £000
Educational operations				
Direct costs	2,602	-	139	2,741
Support costs	1,122	215	595	1,932
Total 2022	3,724	215	734	4,673

	<i>Staff Costs 2021 £000</i>	<i>Premises 2021 £000</i>	<i>Other 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total 2021 £000</i>
Educational operations				
Direct costs	2,310	-	108	2,418
Support costs	908	288	461	1,657
<i>Total 2021</i>	<i>3,218</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>4,075</i>

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7. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2022 £000	Support costs 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000
Educational operations	2,741	1,932	4,673

	<i>Activities undertaken directly 2021 £000</i>	<i>Support costs 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Educational operations	2,418	1,657	4,075

Analysis of direct costs

	Total funds 2022 £000	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Pension finance cost	38	28
Staff costs	2,550	2,310
Educational supplies	103	59
Staff development	15	20
Educational consultancy	20	1
Staff supply costs	15	-
	2,741	<i>2,418</i>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

7. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Total funds 2022 £000	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Staff costs	1,122	908
Depreciation	99	84
Maintenance of premises and equipment	13	64
Rent and rates	17	15
Insurance	13	12
Light and heat	53	47
Cleaning	9	11
Water	14	5
Security and transport	6	8
Other premises costs	96	134
Catering	320	235
Other support costs	70	71
Auditors remuneration	16	13
Legal, professional and governance costs	84	50
	<u>1,932</u>	<u>1,657</u>

8. Net income

Net income for the year includes:

	2022 £000	<i>2021 £000</i>
Operating lease rentals	44	48
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	99	84
Fees paid to auditor for:		
- audit	10	9
- other services	3	2
	<u>156</u>	<u>143</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

9. Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2022	2021
	£000	£000
Wages and salaries	2,547	2,275
Social security costs	223	196
Pension costs	902	747
	<u>3,672</u>	<u>3,218</u>
Agency staff costs	15	-
Staff restructuring costs	37	-
	<u>3,724</u>	<u>3,218</u>

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

	2022	2021
	£000	£000
Redundancy payments	37	-
	<u>37</u>	<u>-</u>

b. Special staff severance payments

All payments made during the year were contractual.

c. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Trust during the year was as follows:

	2022	2021
	No.	No.
Teachers	35	35
Administration and Support	88	74
Management	7	7
	<u>130</u>	<u>116</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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9. Staff (continued)

d. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	No.	<i>No.</i>
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	1	<i>1</i>

e. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Trust was £566,000 - 8 members of staff (*2021 £484,000 - 7 members of staff*).

10. Central services

The Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- human resources
- financial services
- legal services
- educational support services
- other as arising

The Trust charges for these services on the following basis:

Costs have been recharged to the schools based on the assessment of the Trustees. Going forwards, the Trust is moving to a percentage of income model.

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
White's Wood Academy	207	<i>207</i>
Mercer's Wood Academy	206	<i>207</i>
Castle Wood Academy	206	<i>207</i>
Total	619	<i>621</i>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Trust. The Executive Headteacher and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Executive Headteacher and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2022	<i>2021</i>
		£000	<i>£000</i>
S Wilson, Executive Headteacher and Accounting Officer	Remuneration	70 - 75	<i>70 - 75</i>
	Pension contributions paid	15 - 20	<i>15 - 20</i>

During the year ended 31 August 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (*2021 - £NIL*).

12. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Trust has opted into the Department of Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

13. Tangible fixed assets

	Long-term leasehold property £000	Assets under construction £000	Furniture and equipment £000	Property Improvem't £000	Total £000
Cost or valuation					
At 1 September 2021	7,642	250	321	526	8,739
Additions	-	864	23	494	1,381
Transfers between classes	-	(240)	-	240	-
At 31 August 2022	<u>7,642</u>	<u>874</u>	<u>344</u>	<u>1,260</u>	<u>10,120</u>
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2021	-	-	205	413	618
Charge for the year	-	-	31	68	99
At 31 August 2022	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>236</u>	<u>481</u>	<u>717</u>
Net book value					
At 31 August 2022	<u><u>7,642</u></u>	<u><u>874</u></u>	<u><u>108</u></u>	<u><u>779</u></u>	<u><u>9,403</u></u>
At 31 August 2021	<u><u>7,642</u></u>	<u><u>250</u></u>	<u><u>116</u></u>	<u><u>113</u></u>	<u><u>8,121</u></u>

Long-term leasehold properties are held on 125-year leases from Lincolnshire County Council. Mercer's Wood and White's Wood property are valued in line with the ESFA valuation. Castle Wood is held at a value provided by Kier Business Services.

14. Debtors

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Due within one year		
Trade debtors	1	1
VAT recoverable	123	111
Prepayments and accrued income	1,084	677
	<u><u>1,208</u></u>	<u><u>789</u></u>

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

15. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Trade creditors	760	384
Other taxation and social security	51	47
Other creditors	62	57
Accruals and deferred income	114	85
	<u>987</u>	<u>573</u>
	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Deferred income		
Deferred income at 1 September	32	60
Resources deferred during the year	35	32
Amounts released from previous periods	(32)	(60)
Deferred income at 31 August	<u>35</u>	<u>32</u>

Income deferred at 31 August 2022 relates to monies received prior to the year end for provision of Universal Infant Free School Meals and trips commencing from September 2022 onwards.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

16. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2022 £000
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds	-	115	(115)	-	-	-
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	945	3,566	(3,149)	-	-	1,362
Other ESFA Restricted Funds	120	640	(628)	-	-	132
Other Government Grants	-	289	(289)	-	-	-
Pension Reserve	(2,315)	-	(393)	-	2,664	(44)
	<u>(1,250)</u>	<u>4,495</u>	<u>(4,459)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,664</u>	<u>1,450</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
NBV of Fixed Assets	8,121	-	(99)	1,381	-	9,403
Assets funded by DfE capital grants	-	19	-	(19)	-	-
Unspent Capital Grants	639	1,609	-	(1,362)	-	886
	<u>8,760</u>	<u>1,628</u>	<u>(99)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,289</u>
Total Restricted funds	<u>7,510</u>	<u>6,123</u>	<u>(4,558)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,664</u>	<u>11,739</u>
Total funds	<u><u>7,510</u></u>	<u><u>6,238</u></u>	<u><u>(4,673)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>2,664</u></u>	<u><u>11,739</u></u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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16. Statement of funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unrestricted funds

General funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the objects of the Trust at the discretion of the Trustees. These are not currently designated for particular purposes.

Restricted funds

General Annual Grant (GAG) is made up of a number of different funding streams from the ESFA, all of which are to be used to cover the costs of the Trust.

Other ESFA grants represent funding received for specific projects.

Other government funds relates to local authority income restricted for a specific purpose.

Restricted Fixed Asset Funds:

NBV of Fixed Assets - represents the total net book value of fixed assets owned by the Academy.

Unspent Capital Grants - represents the balance of DFC / CIF Grants received but unspent at the year-end.

Pension reserve represents the current deficit balance of the Local Government Pension Scheme.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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16. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	<i>Balance at 1 September 2020 £000</i>	<i>Income £000</i>	<i>Expenditure £000</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £000</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses) £000</i>	<i>Balance at 31 August 2021 £000</i>
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds	-	83	(83)	-	-	-
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	524	3,157	(2,716)	(20)	-	945
Other ESFA Restricted Funds	71	568	(519)	-	-	120
Other Government Grants	-	411	(411)	-	-	-
Pension Reserve	(1,726)	-	(262)	-	(327)	(2,315)
	<u>(1,131)</u>	<u>4,136</u>	<u>(3,908)</u>	<u>(20)</u>	<u>(327)</u>	<u>(1,250)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
NBV of Fixed Assets	6,107	1,789	(84)	309	-	8,121
Assets funded by DfE capital grants	20	19	-	(39)	-	-
Unspent Capital Grants	-	889	-	(250)	-	639
	<u>6,127</u>	<u>2,697</u>	<u>(84)</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,760</u>
Total Restricted funds	<u>4,996</u>	<u>6,833</u>	<u>(3,992)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(327)</u>	<u>7,510</u>
Total funds	<u><u>4,996</u></u>	<u><u>6,916</u></u>	<u><u>(4,075)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>(327)</u></u>	<u><u>7,510</u></u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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16. Statement of funds (continued)

Total funds analysis by academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 were allocated as follows:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Mercer's Wood Academy	-	<i>220</i>
White's Wood Academy	-	<i>605</i>
Castle Wood Academy	-	<i>240</i>
Pooled Trust Funds	1,494	<i>-</i>
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	1,494	<i>1,065</i>
Restricted fixed asset fund	10,289	<i>8,760</i>
Pension reserve	(44)	<i>(2,315)</i>
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	11,739	<i>7,510</i>
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

From the year ended 31 August 2022, the Trust has elected to pool GAG reserves for all Trust schools.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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16. Statement of funds (continued)

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £000	Other support staff costs £000	Educational supplies £000	Other costs excluding depreciation £000	Total 2022 £000
Mercer's Wood Academy	732	256	24	214	1,226
White's Wood Academy	670	340	26	178	1,214
Castle Wood Academy	879	267	44	242	1,432
Central services	269	259	9	165	702
Trust	<u>2,550</u>	<u>1,122</u>	<u>103</u>	<u>799</u>	<u>4,574</u>

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	<i>Teaching and educational support staff costs £000</i>	<i>Other support staff costs £000</i>	<i>Educational supplies £000</i>	<i>Other costs excluding depreciation £000</i>	<i>Total 2021 £000</i>
Mercer's Wood Academy	677	211	19	188	1,095
White's Wood Academy	610	250	13	182	1,055
Castle Wood Academy	776	234	26	216	1,252
Central services	247	213	1	128	589
Trust	<u>2,310</u>	<u>908</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>714</u>	<u>3,991</u>

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17. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Restricted funds 2022 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £000	Total funds 2022 £000
Tangible fixed assets	-	9,403	9,403
Current assets	2,481	886	3,367
Creditors due within one year	(987)	-	(987)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	(44)	-	(44)
Total	<u>1,450</u>	<u>10,289</u>	<u>11,739</u>

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	<i>Restricted funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £000</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £000</i>
Tangible fixed assets	-	8,121	8,121
Current assets	1,638	639	2,277
Creditors due within one year	(573)	-	(573)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	(2,315)	-	(2,315)
Total	<u>(1,250)</u>	<u>8,760</u>	<u>7,510</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Reconciliation of net income to net cash flow from operating activities

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Net income for the year (as per Statement of financial activities)	1,565	2,841
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation	99	84
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(1,628)	(2,697)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	417	(620)
Increase in creditors	414	205
Pension adjustment	(443)	262
Net cash provided by operating activities	424	75

19. Cash flows from investing activities

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(1,381)	(2,098)
Capital grants from DfE Group	1,628	2,697
Net cash provided by investing activities	247	599

20. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Cash in hand and at bank	2,159	1,488
Total cash and cash equivalents	2,159	1,488

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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21. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2021 £000	Cash flows £000	At 31 August 2022 £000
Cash at bank and in hand	1,488	671	2,159
	<u>1,488</u>	<u>671</u>	<u>2,159</u>
	<u><u>1,488</u></u>	<u><u>671</u></u>	<u><u>2,159</u></u>

22. Contingent liabilities

In the event of Tall Oaks Academy Trust Ltd ceasing to operate as an Trust, provisions are included in the funding agreement relating to the clawback of assets and monies paid to the Trust.

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23. Pension commitments

The Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Lincolnshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £62,000 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021 - £57,000) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

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23. Pension commitments (continued)

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £434,000 (2021 - £398,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx>).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £262,000 (2021 - £250,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £205,000 (2021 - £197,000) and employees' contributions totalled £57,000 (2021 - £53,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 19.9 per cent for employers and 12.5 per cent for employees.

As described in note 1.13 the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Trust, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Trust at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2022 %	2021 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.20	3.15
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.90	2.85
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25	1.70

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022 Years	2021 Years
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	21.2	21.5
Females	23.7	23.8
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	22.1	22.5
Females	25.1	25.3

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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23. Pension commitments (continued)

Sensitivity analysis

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Discount rate -0.5%	365	<i>665</i>
CPI rate +0.5%	60	<i>510</i>
Salary rate +0.5%	75	<i>150</i>

The pension scheme surplus/deficit is based on the actuarial assumptions used as at the 31 August 2022. These can and do change after the year end. The above sensitivity analysis shows how the position stated can change significantly based on changes to the actuarial assumptions. A change in the markets is likely to result in an increased pension scheme deficit by the next year end. Post year end valuations could be obtained to provide an indication, however, it is considered that the cost would outweigh the benefit to the users of the accounts, and would not be value for money.

Share of scheme assets

The Trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31	<i>At 31 August</i>
	August 2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Equities	1,854	<i>1,634</i>
Corporate bonds	300	<i>324</i>
Property	321	<i>236</i>
Cash and other liquid assets	60	<i>87</i>
Total market value of assets	2,535	<i>2,281</i>

The actual return on scheme assets was £5,000 (2021 - £371,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities are as follows:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£000	<i>£000</i>
Current service cost	(558)	<i>(430)</i>
Interest cost	(38)	<i>(28)</i>
Administrative expenses	(2)	<i>(1)</i>
Total amount recognised in the Statement of financial activities	(598)	<i>(459)</i>

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23. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022 £000	2021 £000
At 1 September	4,596	3,380
Current service cost	558	430
Interest cost	79	58
Employee contributions	57	53
Changes in actuarial assumptions	(2,700)	668
Benefits paid	(11)	7
	2,579	4,596
At 31 August	2,579	4,596

Changes in the fair value of the Trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2022 £000	2021 £000
At 1 September	2,281	1,654
Interest income	41	30
Return on assets excluding net interest	(36)	341
Employer contributions	205	197
Employee contributions	57	53
Benefits paid	(11)	7
Administration expenses	(2)	(1)
	2,535	2,281
At 31 August	2,535	2,281

24. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2022 the Trust had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Amounts payable		
Not later than 1 year	23	44
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	2	26
	25	70
Total	25	70

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25. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

26. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain Trustees remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 11.